

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

ERITREA

November 2016

Subregion East Africa
Income group Low income

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	5.23 (2015)	7.31 (2030)
Urban ²	23% (2015)	30% (2030)
Rural ²	77% (2015)	70% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.3% (2015)	2.0% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	186/188 Low human development	
Languages ¹⁹	Tigrinya (official), Arabic (official), English (official), Tigre, Kunama, Afar, other Cushitic languages	
Religion ¹⁹	Muslim, Coptic Christian, Roman Catholic, Protestant	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Nine recognized ethnic groups: Tigrinya 55%, Tigre 30%, Saho 4%, Kunama 2%, Rashaida 2%, Bilen 2%, other (Afar, Beni Amir, Nera) 5% (2010 est.)	

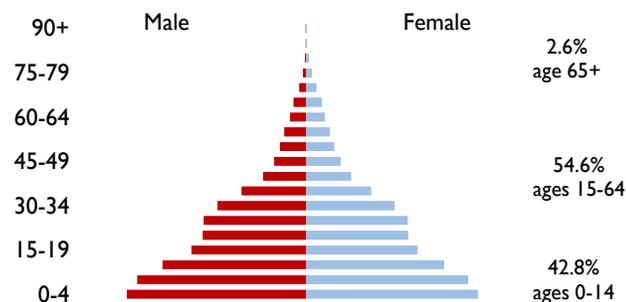
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Asmara
Government type ¹⁹	Presidential republic
Head of State/Govt ¹⁹	President ISAIAS Afworki (since 8 June 1993)
Legislature ¹⁹	Unicameral National Assembly or Hagerawi Baito
Females in Parliament ⁴	22% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	154/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	50/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	101,000 (The size of Kentucky)

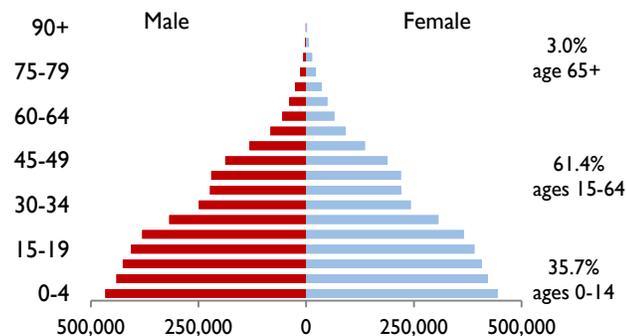
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$83.3 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	n/a
per capita ¹⁸	n/a
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$0.2 (2014)

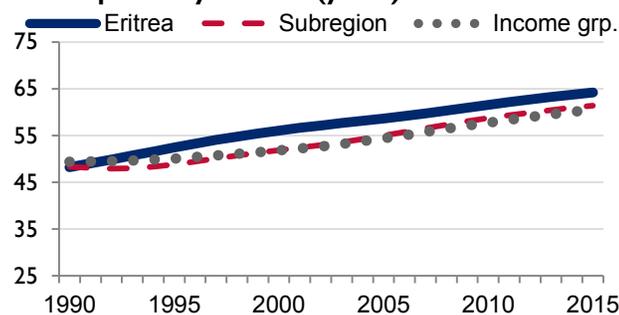
2015 population¹



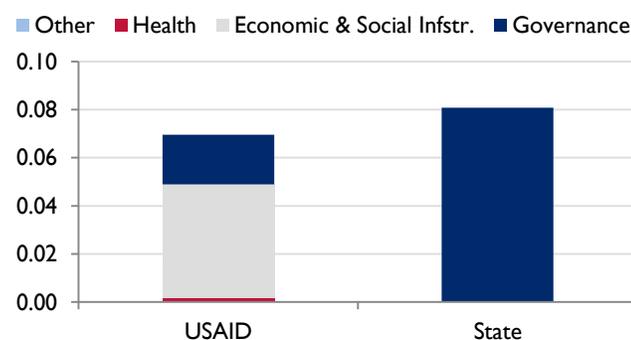
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

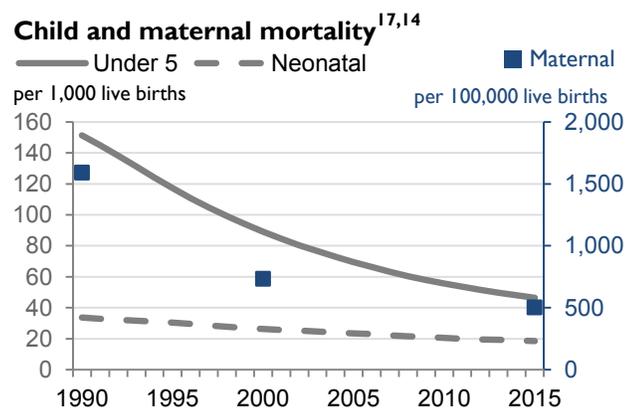
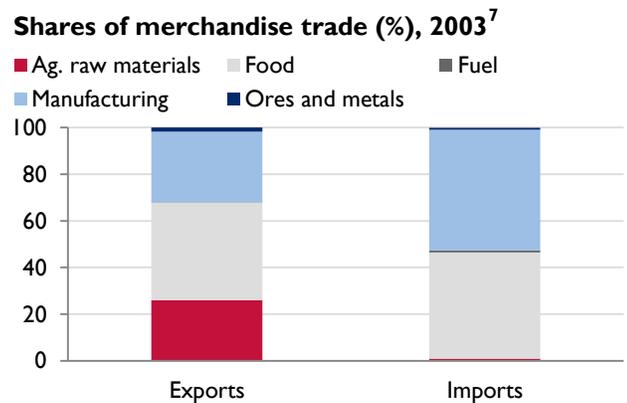
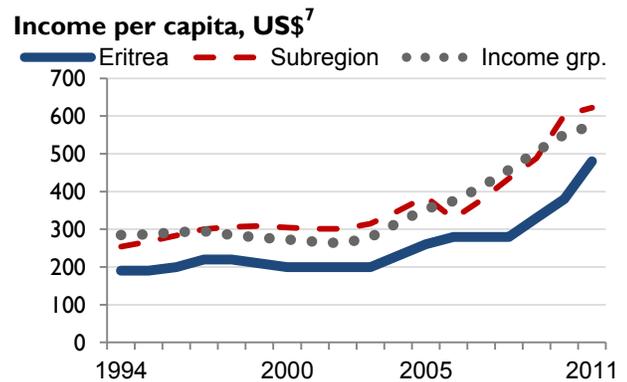
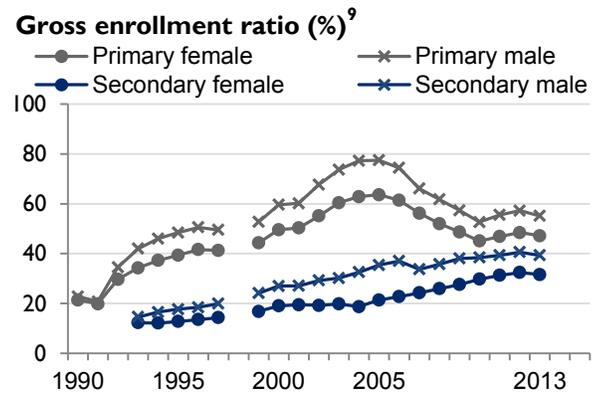
Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	36.8%	(2013)
Female completion rate ⁷	33.8%	(2013)
Male completion rate ⁷	39.7%	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	40	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	38	(2013)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	2.1%	(2006)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	93%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	405,054	(2013)
Of which, female ⁷	51%	(2013)
Of which, male ⁷	49%	(2013)

ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$2,608	(2011)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	8.7%	(2011)
10-year average ⁷	0.9%	(2011)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	n/a	
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	n/a	
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	n/a	
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	n/a	
OECD average ¹¹		
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	n/a	
OECD average ¹¹		
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	10.9%	(2014)
Annual inflation ¹²	9.0%	(2015)

HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	0.6%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	60%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	123	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	3	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	43%	(2002)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	83%	(2002)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	4.8	(2002)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	5%	(2002)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	28%	(2002)
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	58%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	2%	(2014)



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.