

# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## INDIA

November 2016

**Subregion** South Asia  
**Income group** Lower middle income

### PEOPLE

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	1,311.05 (2015)	1,527.66 (2030)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	33% (2015)	39% (2030)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	67% (2015)	61% (2030)
Population growth <sup>1</sup> (annual)	1.2% (2015)	0.8% (2030)
Human Development Index rank <sup>3</sup>	130/188 Medium human development	
Languages <sup>19</sup>	Hindi 41%, Bengali 8.1%, Telugu 7.2%, Marathi 7%, Tamil 5.9%, Urdu 5%, Gujarati 4.5%, Kannada 3.7%, Malayalam 3.2%, Oriya 3.2%, Punjabi 2.8%, Assamese 1.3%, Maithili 1.2%, other 5.9%	
Religion <sup>19</sup>	Hindu 79.8%, Muslim 14.2%, Christian 2.3%, Sikh 1.7%, other and unspecified 2% (2011 est.)	
Ethnic composition <sup>19</sup>	Indo-Aryan 72%, Dravidian 25%, Mongoloid and other 3% (2000)	

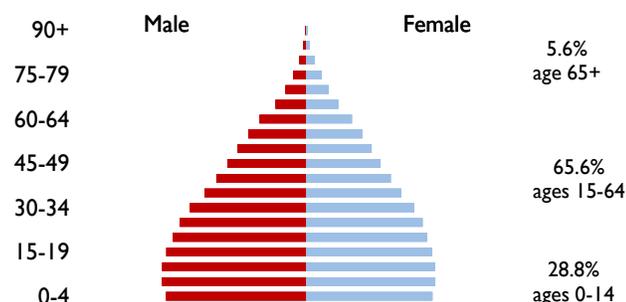
### GOVERNMENT

Capital <sup>19</sup>	New Delhi
Government type <sup>19</sup>	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State <sup>19</sup>	President Pranab MUKHERJEE (since 22 July 2012)
Head of Govt <sup>19</sup>	Prime Minister Narendra MODI (since 26 May 2014)
Legislature <sup>19</sup>	Bicameral Parliament or Sansad consists of the Council of States or Rajya Sabha and the House of the People or Lok Sabha
Females in Parliament <sup>4</sup>	12% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank <sup>5</sup>	76/167 (2015)
Land area (sq km) <sup>7</sup>	2,973,190 (2X the size of Alaska)

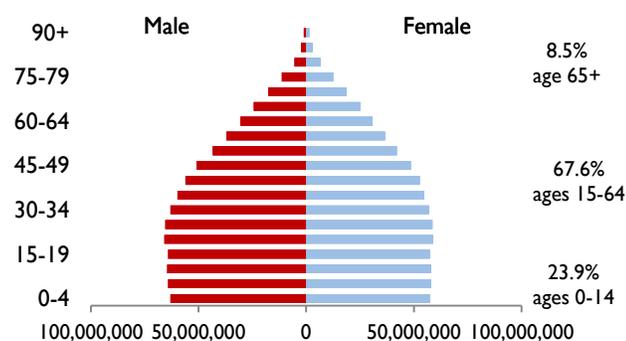
### OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) <sup>8</sup>	\$2,983.6 (2014)
as % of income <sup>7</sup>	0.15% (2014)
per capita <sup>18</sup>	\$2.3 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) <sup>8</sup>	\$78.2 (2014)

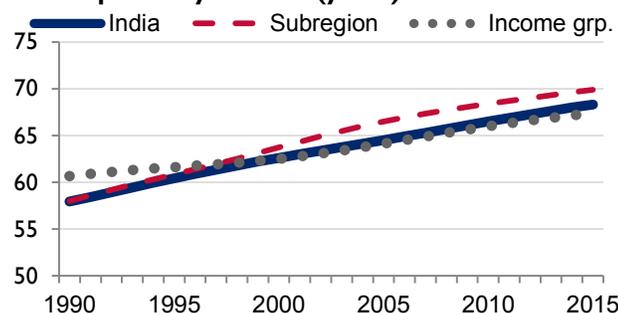
### 2015 population<sup>1</sup>



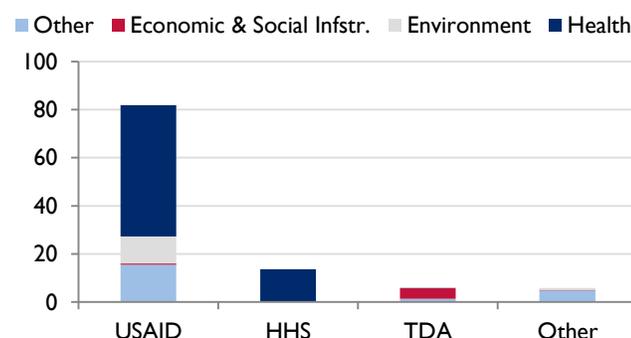
### 2030 population<sup>1</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014<sup>18</sup>



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

## EDUCATION

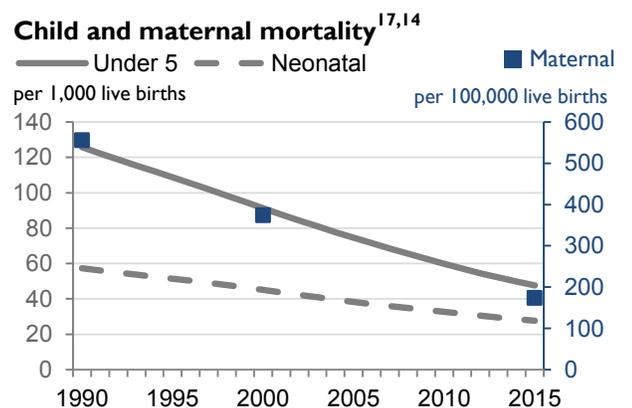
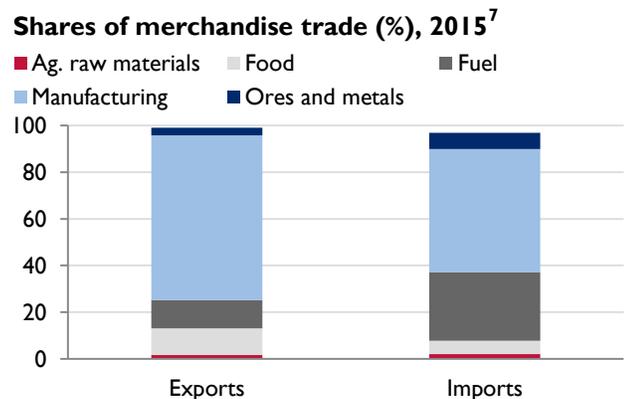
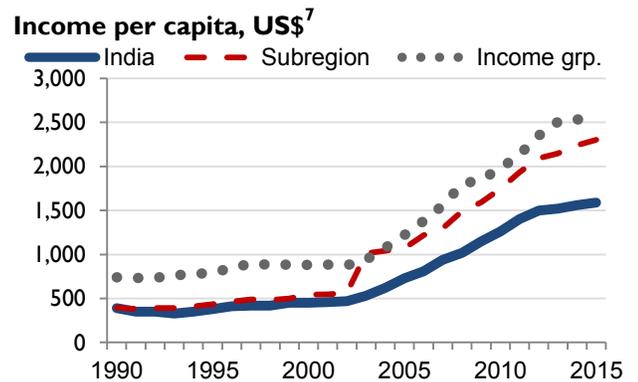
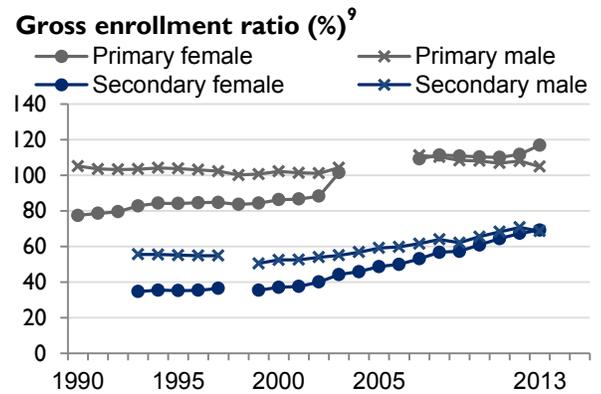
Completion rate, primary gross <sup>7</sup>	96.2%	(2013)
Female completion rate <sup>7</sup>	99.0%	(2013)
Male completion rate <sup>7</sup>	93.7%	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	32	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	31	(2013)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	3.8%	(2012)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	90%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary <sup>7</sup>	2,886,200	(2013)
Of which, female <sup>7</sup>	32%	(2013)
Of which, male <sup>7</sup>	68%	(2013)

## ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>7</sup>	\$2,073,543	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>7</sup>	7.6%	(2015)
10-year average <sup>7</sup>	7.4%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$266,252	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$405,513	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>7</sup>	21.2%	(2011)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% <sup>11</sup>	9%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% <sup>11</sup>	43%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	10.4%	(2014)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	4.9%	(2015)

## HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>13</sup>	n/a
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) <sup>7</sup>	43% (2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	195 (2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	2 (2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>15</sup>	48% (2006)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>15</sup>	55% (2006)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>15</sup>	2.7 (2006)
Modern contraceptive prevalence <sup>15</sup>	38% (2006)
Births attended by skilled health worker <sup>15</sup>	46% (2006)
Improved water source (% of population) <sup>4</sup>	94% (2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>16</sup>	1% (2014)



SOURCES: <sup>1</sup>UN, World Population Prospects; <sup>2</sup>UN, World Urbanization Prospects; <sup>3</sup>UNDP, Human Development Report; <sup>4</sup>UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; <sup>5</sup>Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; <sup>6</sup>Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; <sup>7</sup>World Bank, World Development Indicators; <sup>8</sup>OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); <sup>9</sup>UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; <sup>10</sup>IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; <sup>11</sup>Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; <sup>12</sup>IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>13</sup>UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; <sup>14</sup>WHO, World Health Statistics; <sup>15</sup>Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; <sup>16</sup>WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; <sup>17</sup>UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; <sup>18</sup>OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); <sup>19</sup>CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.