

# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## INDONESIA

November 2016

**Subregion** East Asia  
**Income group** Lower middle income

### PEOPLE

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	257.56 (2015)	295.48 (2030)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	54% (2015)	63% (2030)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	46% (2015)	37% (2030)
Population growth <sup>1</sup> (annual)	1.2% (2015)	0.7% (2030)
Human Development Index rank <sup>3</sup>	110/188 Medium human development	
Languages <sup>19</sup>	Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese)	
Religion <sup>19</sup>	Muslim 87.2%, Christian 7%, Roman Catholic 2.9%, Hindu 1.7%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhist and Confucian), unspecified 0.4% (2010 est.)	
Ethnic composition <sup>19</sup>	Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, Banjarese 1.7%, Balinese 1.7%, Acehese 1.4%, Dayak 1.4%, Sasak 1.3%, Chinese 1.2%, other 15% (2010 est.)	

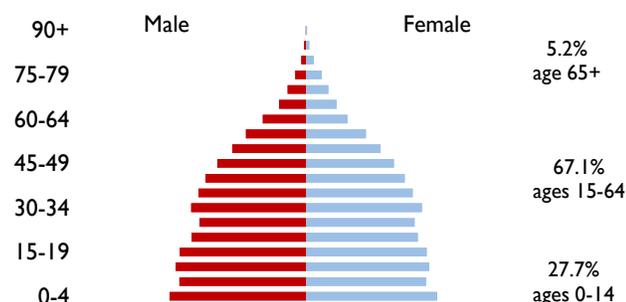
### GOVERNMENT

Capital <sup>19</sup>	Jakarta
Government type <sup>19</sup>	Presidential republic
Head of State/Govt <sup>19</sup>	President Joko WIDODO (since 20 October 2014)
Legislature <sup>19</sup>	Bicameral People's Consultative Assembly or Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat consists of the Regional Representative Council or Dewan Perwakilan Daerah and the House of Representatives or Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat
Females in Parliament <sup>4</sup>	17% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank <sup>5</sup>	88/167 (2015)
Land area (sq km) <sup>7</sup>	1,811,570 (The size of Alaska)

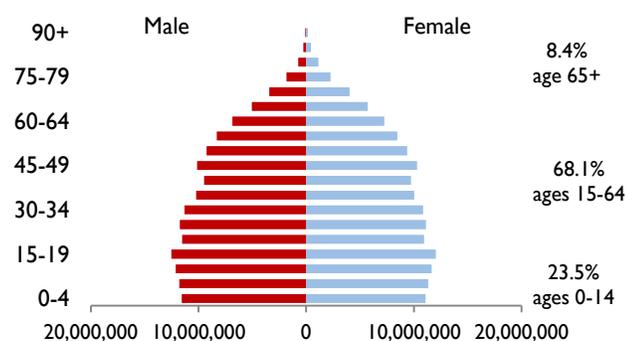
### OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) <sup>8</sup>	\$-388.2 (2014)
as % of income <sup>7</sup>	-0.04% (2014)
per capita <sup>18</sup>	\$-1.5 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) <sup>8</sup>	\$152.7 (2014)

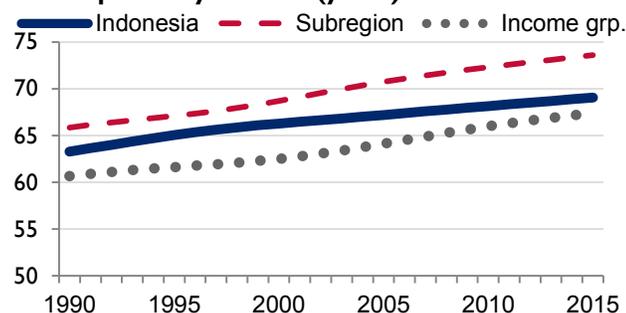
### 2015 population<sup>1</sup>



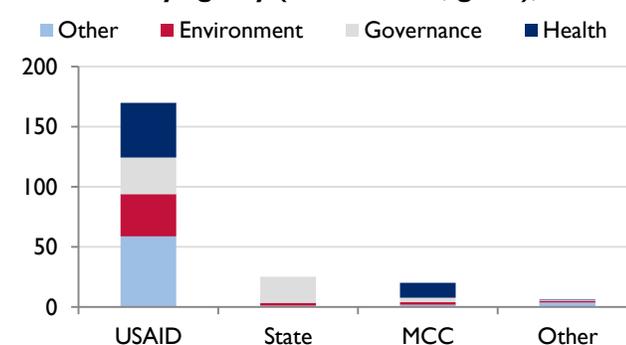
### 2030 population<sup>1</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014<sup>18</sup>



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

**EDUCATION**

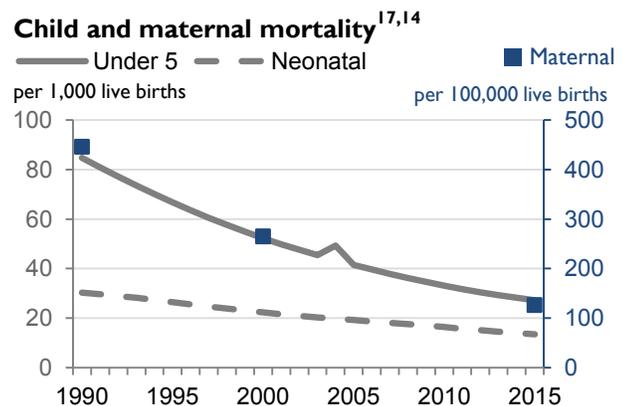
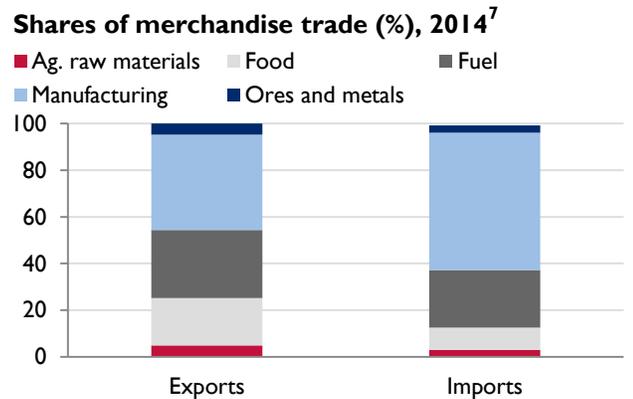
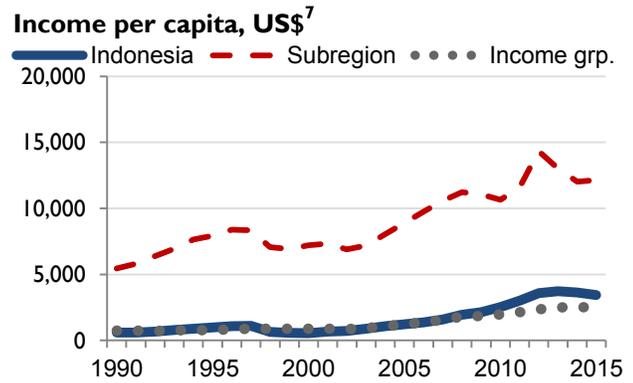
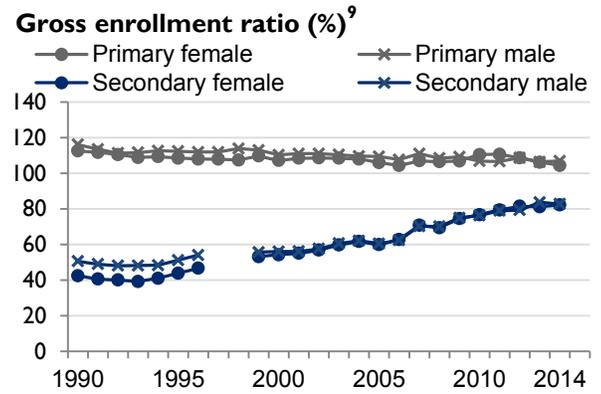
Completion rate, primary gross <sup>7</sup>	102.9% (2014)
Female completion rate <sup>7</sup>	100.1% (2014)
Male completion rate <sup>7</sup>	105.6% (2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	17 (2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	15 (2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	3.3% (2014)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	100% (2015)
Children out of school, primary <sup>7</sup>	2,008,214 (2014)
Of which, female <sup>7</sup>	52% (2014)
Of which, male <sup>7</sup>	48% (2014)

**ECONOMY**

GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>7</sup>	\$861,934 (2015)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>7</sup>	4.8% (2015)
10-year average <sup>7</sup>	5.6% (2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$152,179 (2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$145,805 (2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>7</sup>	8.3% (2014)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% <sup>11</sup>	7% (2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	8% (2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% <sup>11</sup>	46% (2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	42% (2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	21.8% (2014)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	6.4% (2015)

**HEALTH**

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>13</sup>	0.5% (2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) <sup>7</sup>	9% (2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	647 (2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	3 (2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>15</sup>	n/a
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>15</sup>	72% (2012)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>15</sup>	2.6 (2012)
Modern contraceptive prevalence <sup>15</sup>	43% (2012)
Births attended by skilled health worker <sup>15</sup>	27% (2012)
Improved water source (% of population) <sup>4</sup>	87% (2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>16</sup>	1% (2014)



SOURCES: <sup>1</sup>UN, World Population Prospects; <sup>2</sup>UN, World Urbanization Prospects; <sup>3</sup>UNDP, Human Development Report; <sup>4</sup>UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; <sup>5</sup>Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; <sup>6</sup>Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; <sup>7</sup>World Bank, World Development Indicators; <sup>8</sup>OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); <sup>9</sup>UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; <sup>10</sup>IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; <sup>11</sup>Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; <sup>12</sup>IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>13</sup>UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; <sup>14</sup>WHO, World Health Statistics; <sup>15</sup>Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; <sup>16</sup>WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; <sup>17</sup>UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; <sup>18</sup>OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); <sup>19</sup>CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.