

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

MEXICO

November 2016

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Subregion | North America | |
| Income group | Upper middle income | |

PEOPLE

| | | |
|---|--|---------------|
| Population (millions) ¹ | 127.02 (2015) | 148.13 (2030) |
| Urban ² | 79% (2015) | 83% (2030) |
| Rural ² | 21% (2015) | 17% (2030) |
| Population growth ¹ (annual) | 1.3% (2015) | 0.8% (2030) |
| Human Development Index rank ³ | 74/188 High human development | |
| Languages ¹⁹ | Spanish only 92.7%, Spanish and indigenous languages 5.7%, indigenous only 0.8%, unspecified 0.8% | |
| Religion ¹⁹ | Roman Catholic 82.7%, Pentecostal 1.6%, Jehovah's Witness 1.4%, other Evangelical Churches 5%, other 1.9%, none 4.7%, unspecified 2.7% (2010 est.) | |
| Ethnic composition ¹⁹ | Mestizo (Amerindian-Spanish) 62%, predominantly Amerindian 21%, Amerindian 7%, other 10% (mostly European) | |

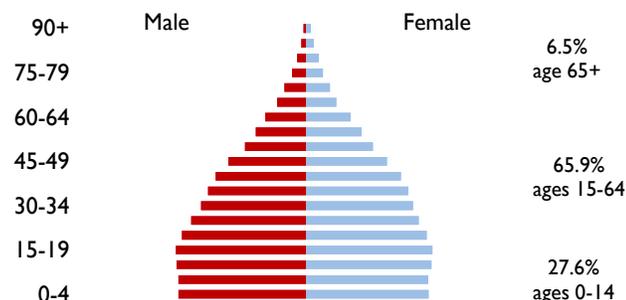
GOVERNMENT

| | |
|--|--|
| Capital ¹⁹ | Mexico City |
| Government type ¹⁹ | Federal presidential republic |
| Head of State/Govt ¹⁹ | President Enrique PENA NIETO (since 1 December 2012) |
| Legislature ¹⁹ | Bicameral National Congress or Congreso de la Union consists of the Senate or Camara de Senadores and the Chamber of Deputies or Camara de Diputados |
| Females in Parliament ⁴ | 38% (2015) |
| Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵ | 95/167 (2015) |
| Land area (sq km) ⁷ | 1,943,950 (1/4 the size of the US) |

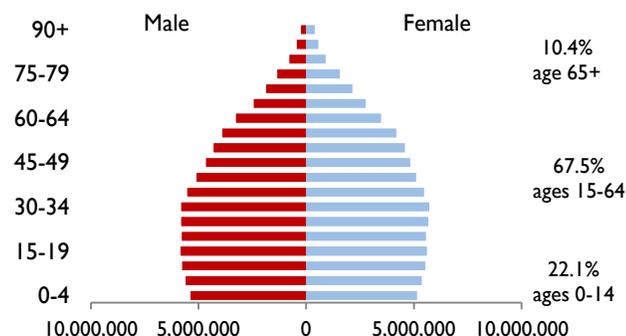
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

| | |
|---|----------------|
| From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸ | \$806.7 (2014) |
| as % of income ⁷ | 0.06% (2014) |
| per capita ¹⁸ | \$6.4 (2014) |
| From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸ | \$229.1 (2014) |

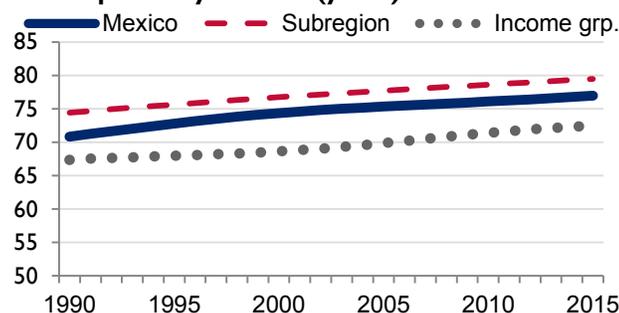
2015 population¹



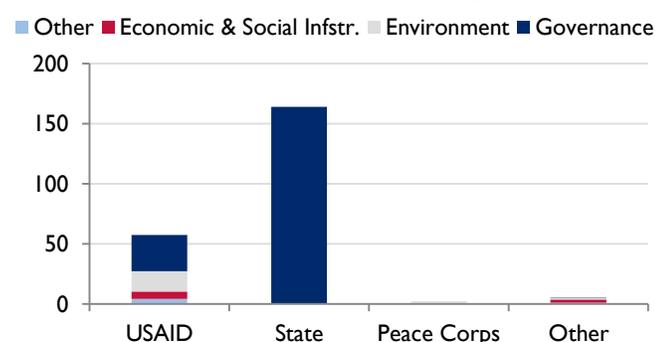
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

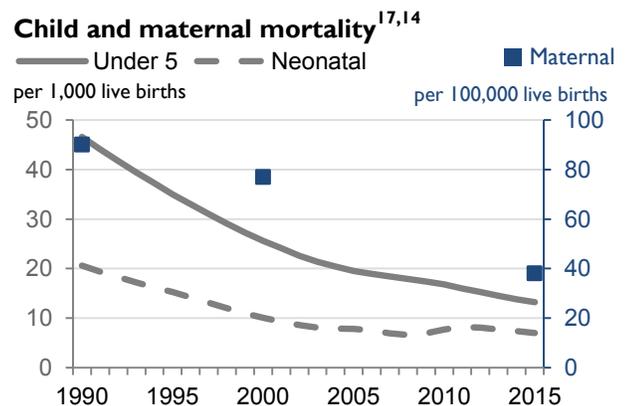
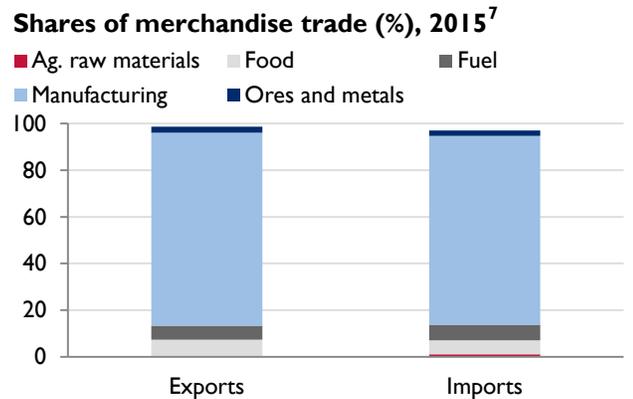
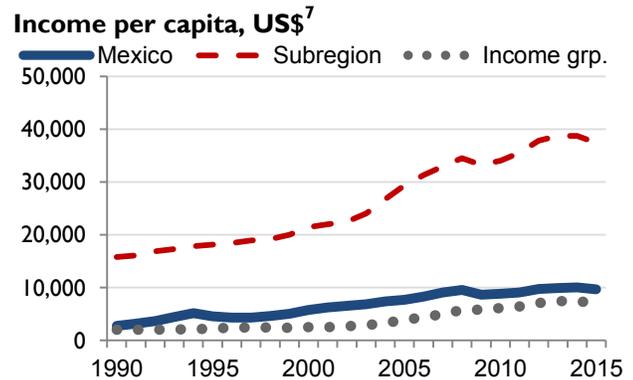
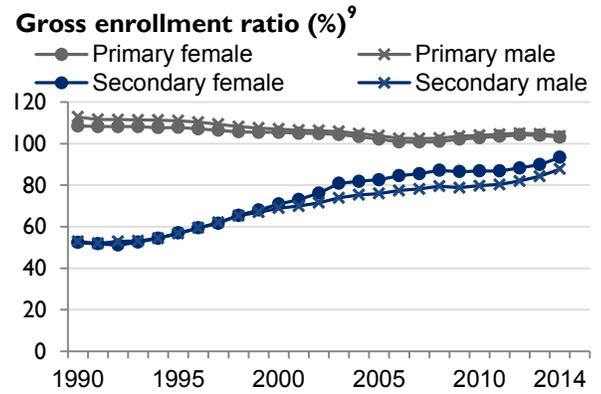
| | | |
|--|---------|--------|
| Completion rate, primary gross ⁷ | 104.7% | (2014) |
| Female completion rate ⁷ | 105.1% | (2014) |
| Male completion rate ⁷ | 104.3% | (2014) |
| Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹ | 27 | (2014) |
| Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹ | 16 | (2014) |
| Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹ | 4.9% | (2011) |
| Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷ | 99% | (2015) |
| Children out of school, primary ⁷ | 340,062 | (2014) |
| Of which, female ⁷ | 38% | (2014) |
| Of which, male ⁷ | 62% | (2014) |

ECONOMY

| | | |
|--|-------------|--------|
| GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷ | \$1,144,331 | (2015) |
| GDP growth (annual %) ⁷ | 2.5% | (2015) |
| 10-year average ⁷ | 2.4% | (2015) |
| Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | \$380,772 | (2015) |
| Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰ | \$434,756 | (2015) |
| Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷ | 3.0% | (2014) |
| Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹ | 5% | (2013) |
| OECD average ¹¹ | 8% | (2013) |
| Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹ | 53% | (2013) |
| OECD average ¹¹ | 42% | (2013) |
| Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷ | 9.9% | (2014) |
| Annual inflation ¹² | 2.7% | (2015) |

HEALTH

| | | |
|---|------|--------|
| Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³ | 0.2% | (2015) |
| Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷ | 59% | (2015) |
| Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴ | 27 | (2014) |
| Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴ | 0 | (2013) |
| Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵ | n/a | |
| DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵ | n/a | |
| Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵ | n/a | |
| Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵ | n/a | |
| Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵ | n/a | |
| Improved water source (% of population) ⁴ | 96% | (2015) |
| Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶ | 3% | (2014) |



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.