

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

TONGA

November 2016

Subregion	Oceania
Income group	Lower middle income

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	0.11 (2015)	0.12 (2030)
Urban ²	24% (2015)	26% (2030)
Rural ²	76% (2015)	74% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	0.6% (2015)	0.9% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	100/188 High human development	
Languages ¹⁹	English and Tongan 87%, Tongan (official) 10.7%, English (official) 1.2%, other 1.1%, unspecified 0.03% (2006 est.)	
Religion ¹⁹	Protestant 64.9% (includes Free Wesleyan Church 37.3%, Free Church of Tonga 11.4%, Church of Tonga 7.2%, Tokaikolo Christian Church 2.6%, Assembly of God 2.3%, Seventh Day Adventist 2.2%, Constitutional Church of Tonga 0.9%, Anglican 0.8% and Full Gospel Church 0.2%), Mormon 16.8%, Roman Catholic 15.6%, other 1.1%, none 0.03%, unspecified 1.7% (2006 est.)	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Tongan 96.6%, part-Tongan 1.7%, other 1.7%, unspecified 0.03% (2006 est.)	

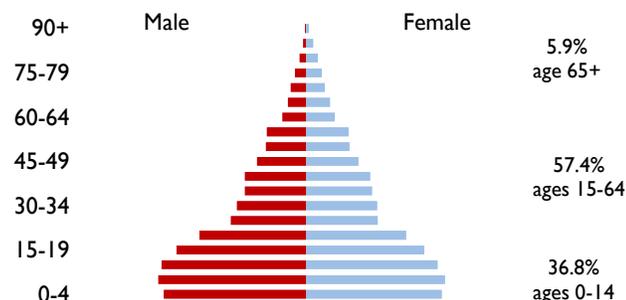
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Nuku'alofa 25,000
Government type ¹⁹	Constitutional monarchy
Head of State ¹⁹	King TUPOU VI (since 18 March 2012)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister 'Akilisi POHIVA (since 30 December 2014)
Legislature ¹⁹	Unicameral Legislative Assembly or Fale Alea
Females in Parliament ⁴	0% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	n/a
Land area (sq km) ⁷	720 (1/4 the size of Rhode Isl)

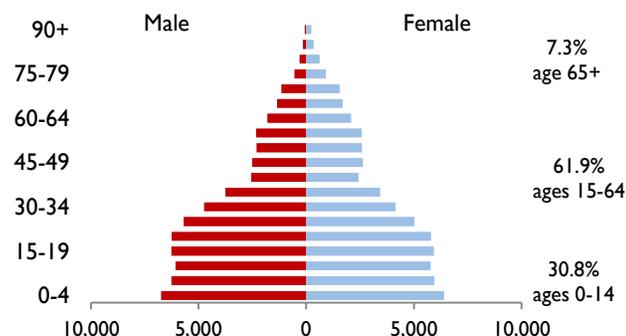
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$79.9 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	17.78% (2014)
per capita ¹⁸	\$756.7 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$1.1 (2014)

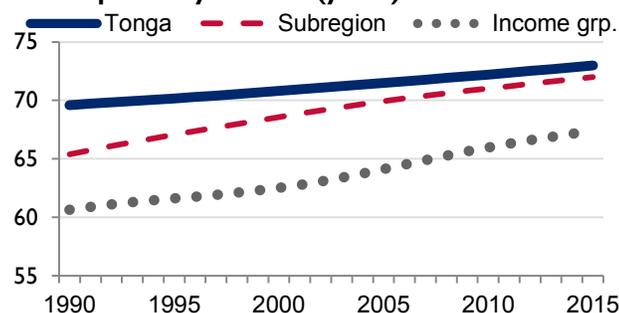
2015 population¹



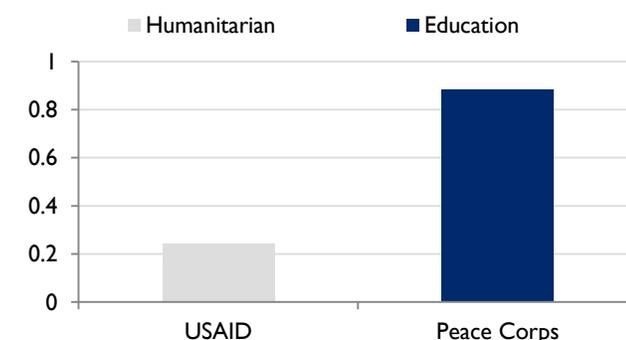
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

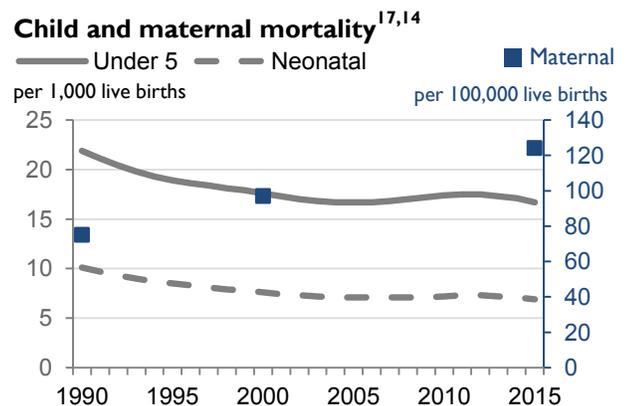
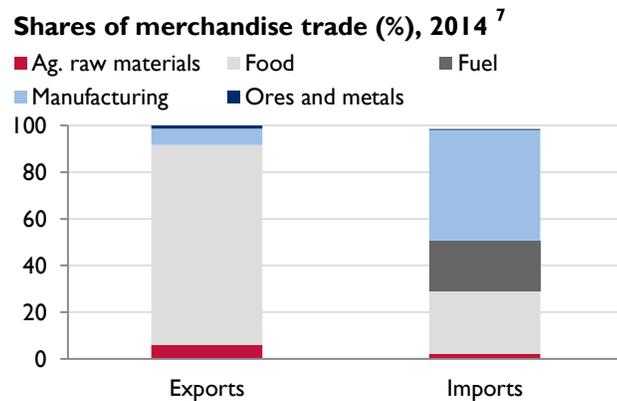
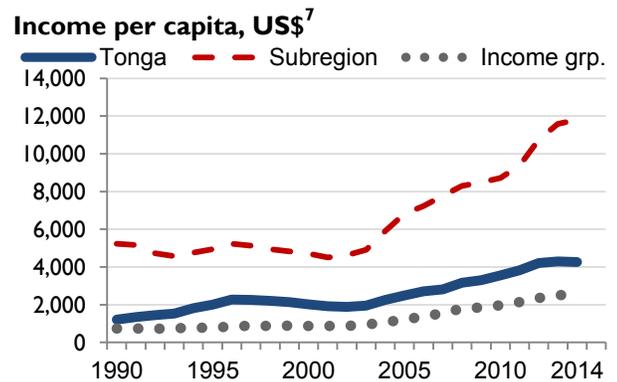
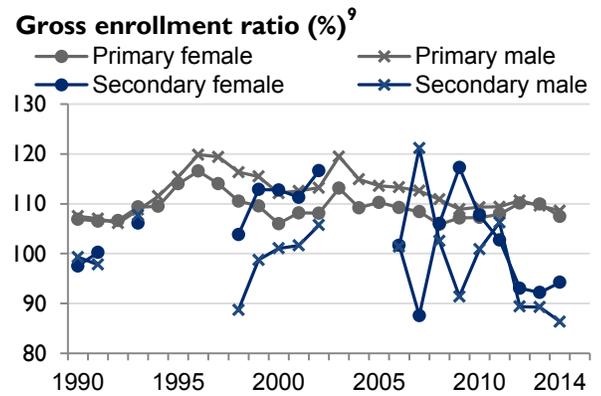
Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	110.9%	(2013)
Female completion rate ⁷	106.4%	(2013)
Male completion rate ⁷	115.1%	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	22	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	11	(2014)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	3.6%	(2004)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	99%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	220	(2014)
Of which, female ⁷	47%	(2014)
Of which, male ⁷	53%	(2014)

ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$434	(2014)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	2.1%	(2014)
10-year average ⁷	0.5%	(2014)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$15	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$236	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	1.1%	(2009)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	n/a	
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	n/a	
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Annual inflation ¹²	-0.1%	(2015)

HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	n/a	
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	n/a	
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	21	(2014)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	n/a	
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	n/a	
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	n/a	
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	100%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	4%	(2014)



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.