

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

VIETNAM

November 2016

Subregion East Asia
Income group Lower middle income

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	93.45 (2015)	105.22 (2030)
Urban ²	34% (2015)	43% (2030)
Rural ²	66% (2015)	57% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	1.1% (2015)	0.5% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	116/188 Medium human development	
Languages ¹⁹	Vietnamese (official), English (increasingly favored as a second language), some French, Chinese, and Khmer, mountain area languages (Mon-Khmer and Malayo-Polynesian)	
Religion ¹⁹	Buddhist 7.9%, Catholic 6.6%, Hoa Hao 1.7%, Cao Dai 0.9%, Protestant 0.9%, Muslim 0.1%, none 81.8% (2009 est.)	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Kinh (Viet) 85.7%, Tay 1.9%, Thai 1.8%, Muong 1.5%, Khmer 1.5%, Mong 1.2%, Nung 1.1%, Hoa 1%, other 4.3% (2009 est.)	

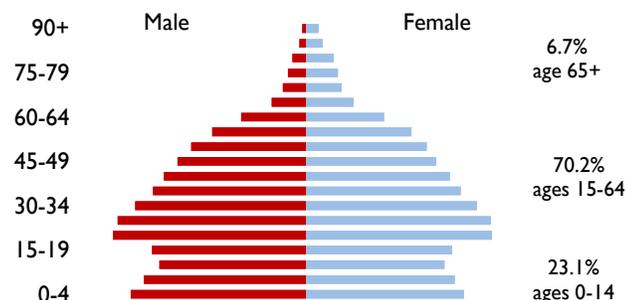
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Hanoi
Government type ¹⁹	Communist state
Head of State ¹⁹	President Tran Dai QUANG (since 2 April 2016)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister Nguyen Xuan PHUC (since 7 April 2016)
Legislature ¹⁹	Unicameral National Assembly or Quoc Hoi
Females in Parliament ⁴	24% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	112/167 (2015)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	310,070 (The size of New Mexico)

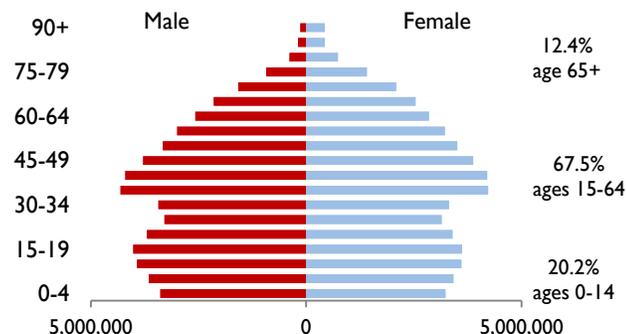
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$4,217.9 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	2.45% (2014)
per capita ¹⁸	\$45.6 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$93.6 (2014)

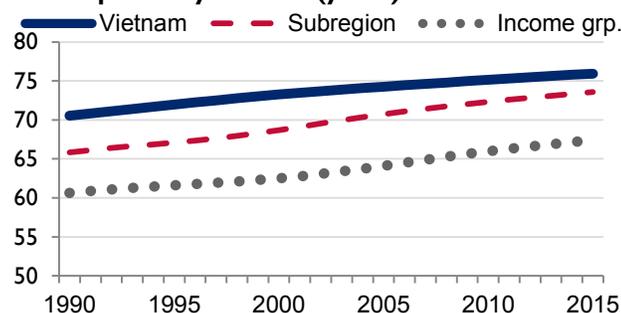
2015 population¹



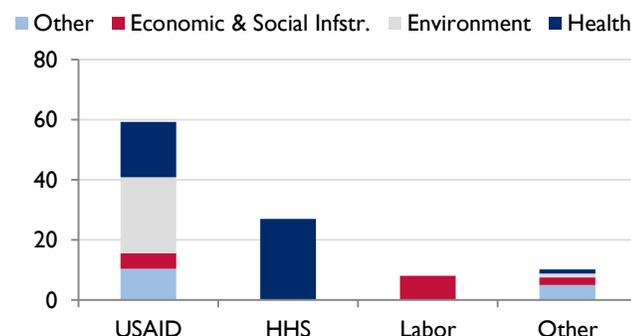
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.

EDUCATION

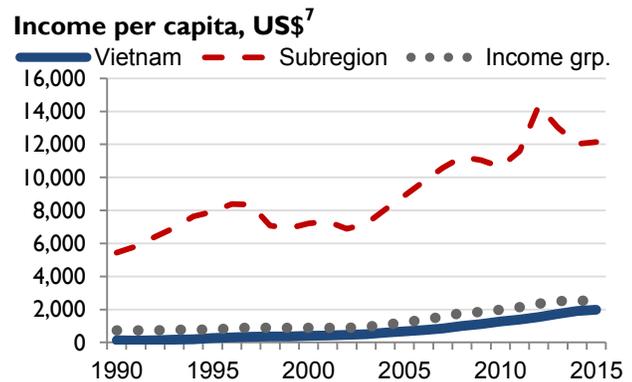
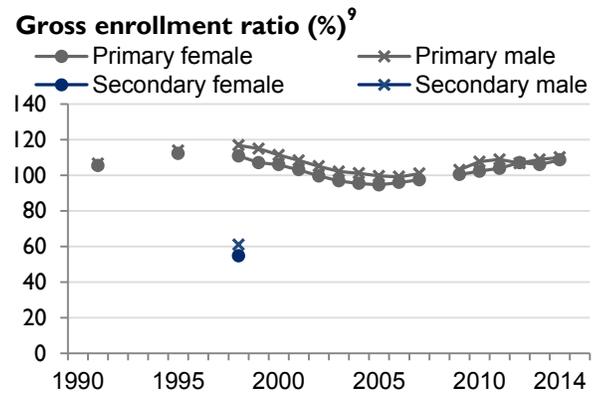
Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	106.2%	(2014)
Female completion rate ⁷	108.3%	(2014)
Male completion rate ⁷	104.3%	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	19	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	n/a	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	6.3%	(2012)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	98%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	126,913	(2013)
Of which, female ⁷	n/a	
Of which, male ⁷	n/a	

ECONOMY

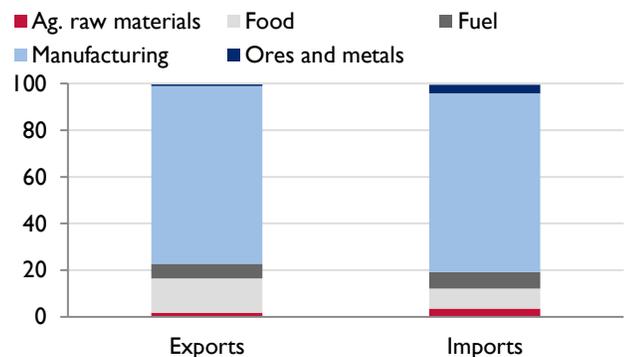
GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$193,599	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	6.7%	(2015)
10-year average ⁷	6.1%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$163,019	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$212,439	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	3.1%	(2014)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	7%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	43%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	6.3%	(2014)
Annual inflation ¹²	0.6%	(2015)

HEALTH

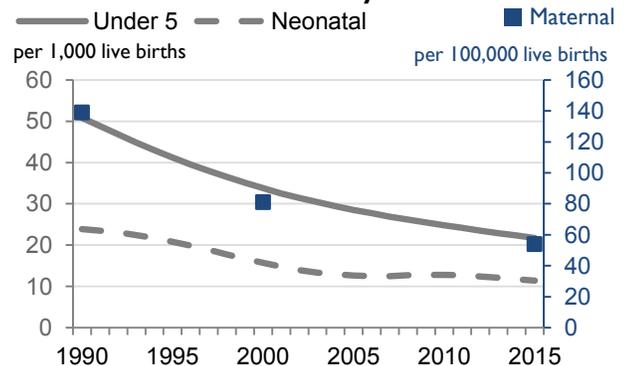
Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	0.5%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	42%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	198	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	72%	(2002)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	1.9	(2002)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	57%	(2002)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	98%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	4%	(2014)



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2014⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.